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	/	*
	/	**
Typic Torrifluent:		
		2006 -2005
	(5012)	(Zea Mays L.)
/	2.5	1/2 ()
	. RCBD	
%15		
	%12.10	
	%43.55	%41.10
	. 31.39	53.17 8
%69.50	%44.90	
	³⁻ . 1.16	³⁻ . 0.99
	¹⁻ . 8036	¹⁻ . 7817
		. 69.44

Effect of surge irrigation system on water discharge of Zea Mays.l

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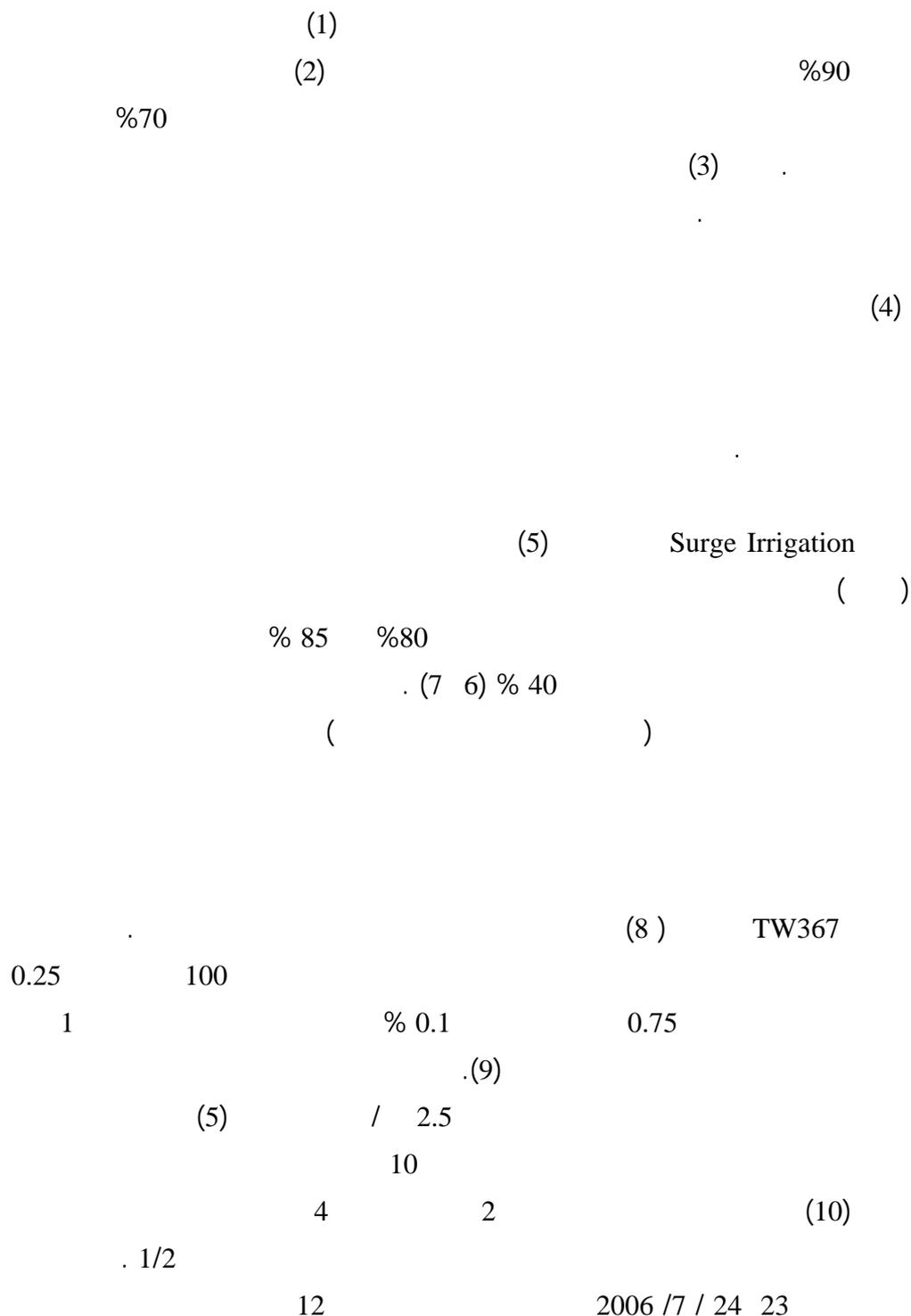
ABSTRACT

Field experiment was conducted at Sandy Loam Soil, classified as Typic Torrifluent ,during Fall season 2005-2006 ,to study effect of Surge irrigation system on some parameters of water discharge of Zea Mays yield class/Ebaa (5012) ,to compare with conventional irrigation system (continuous irrigation),The cycle ratio of 1/2 at Surge irrigation, and discharge of 2.5 L.sec⁻¹ for both systems were adopted. RCBD (Randomized complete block design),was applied in this experiment factorial.

Different ratio for increasing of water saved at Surge irrigation were obtained ,%15 for fifth first irrigation ,while it was reached %12.10 for twelve irrigation ,because high speed of Advance phase ,The ratio of Infiltration rate was decreased %41.10,and %43.55 for Basic infiltration rate ,which had obtained at beginning of

second Surge , At beginning of second and third Surges Infiltration was stopped about one minute, and cumulative infiltration had been decreased from 53.17 cm to 31.39 cm among 8 hrs.

Surge irrigation system led to increasing irrigation efficiency from %44.90 to %69.50.and (WUE) from 0.99 kg.m⁻³ to 1.16 kg⁻³.yield of corn was increased from 7817 kg.ha⁻¹ to 8036 kg.ha⁻¹, Water discharge reached to 694.4 mm at Surge irrigation system.



(11) 25 %50
 double ring
 .. (12) infiltrometers
 (13)
 300

: A 1

(0 30) A . 1

Na	K	Mg	Ca	CEC (¹⁻)	EC (¹⁻)	pH ()	1-					
(³⁻)							(¹⁻)	(³⁻)	()			
3.9	3.2	1.5	7.4	15.5	1.51	1.36	7.28	0.32	143	172	685	

:A 2

A . 2

%	%	%	1-	SP
15-1/3	15) ((1/3)		
22.24	5.66	27.9	2.9	34.2

:
:

: .3

%	()	()	
18.50	2.95	3.62	1
17.00	2.93	3.53	2
14.91	2.91	3.42	3
12.46	2.88	3.29	4
12.27	2.86	3.26	5
12.84	2.85	3.27	6
9.03	2.92	3.21	7
9.09	2.90	3.19	8
9.79	2.95	3.27	9
10.28	2.88	3.21	10
8.89	2.87	3.15	11
9.62	2.82	3.12	12
12.06			

(3)

. (16 15 14)

:
:

: .4

%			
40.96	31.39	53.17	()
41.10	3.92	6.65	(¹⁻ .)
43.55	3.50	6.20	(¹⁻ .)
98.83	0.07	6	()
	0.017		()

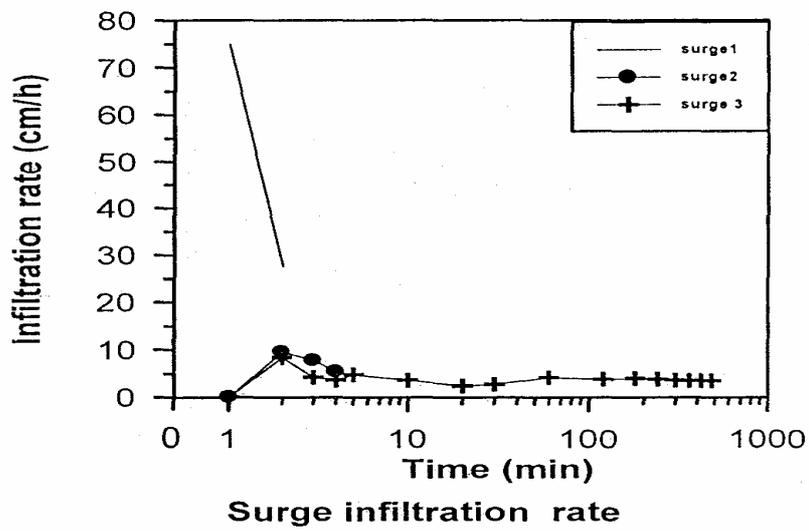
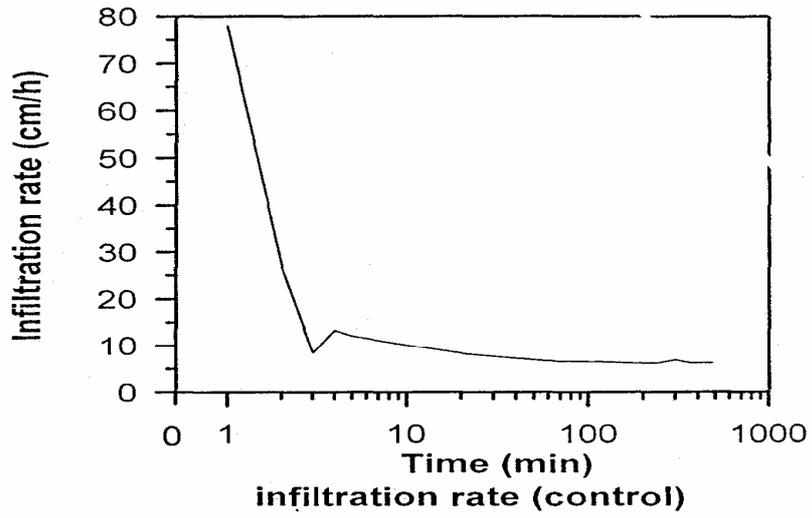
(4)

6

0.07

60

: 1 . (17 16)



شكل (1) معدل الغيض للري الموجي والمستمر

% 44.89

(5)

%69.5

. (16 15 14)

. 5

(³ -)	(³) (¹ -)	(¹ - .)	%	()	()	
0.99	7910	7817	44.89	3.62	1.62	
1.16	6940	8036	69.51	2.44	1.70	

1.16 ³⁻ . 0.99 :

³⁻ .

106

(18)

5012

³⁻ . 1.01

³⁻ . 0.98 ()

(16)

:

6

(6)

(¹ - .)	300 ()		()	
7817	104	663	270	
8036	108	692	273	

(6)

106

(18)

192.30

188.62

(19)

(7 6)

106 (18)
 1- 8554 1- 8334
 :
 79.07
 85 (20)
 69.44

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